

## INFORMATION FOR PROSPECTIVE GRAND JURORS

The following information is provided to assist citizens in their decision to volunteer as a prospective grand juror. Anyone who is ultimately selected to serve on the Grand Jury must be fully aware of the time and personal sacrifice involved. Therefore, each prospective grand juror should sincerely and thoughtfully weigh all family, personal and business obligations before seeking this nomination.

### HOW THE GRAND JURY IS SELECTED:

- **Screening Applications:** An application received from a prospective Grand Juror is forwarded to the Grand Jury Recruitment/Selection Committee comprised of Judges of the Superior Court for screening to determine the individual's qualifications for Grand Jury service. The screening process will identify approximately ninety (90) individuals who will be interviewed.

The law requires that prospective grand jurors fairly reflect a cross section of our County. Grand Jurors shall be selected from the five Supervisorial Districts in proportion to the number of inhabitants.

- **Investigation by Orange County Sheriff:** A deputy from the O.C. Sheriff's Department will conduct an interview, perform a background investigation, make a check of law enforcement agencies, and submit a report to the Jury Commissioner on each of the approximately ninety (90) individuals. In order to facilitate the background investigation process, each applicant must have a California Notary verify their signature on the application. This service is provided free of charge by the O.C. Sheriff's Department.
- **Interview and Nomination:** The candidates selected for interview will meet with one or two members of the Grand Jury Recruitment/Selection Committee. The individuals found to be most qualified will be placed in nomination on behalf of the committee.
- **Processing by Recruitment/Selection Committee:** The law requires that the Superior Court prepare a list of potential Grand Jurors of not less than twenty-five (25), nor more than thirty (30) names. As previously mentioned, the Recruitment/Selection Committee has the difficult task of screening dozens of applications, to reduce the number to thirty (30) as required by law. The Recruitment/Selection Committee will consider applicants from all identifiable groups within the County in order to have a jury as representative of the community as possible.
- **Drawing of Grand Jury:** The thirty (30) persons selected will constitute the Grand Jury Panel and they will be summoned to appear in court at a time designated in the summons (scheduled for May 15, 2012). The names of the persons who actually appear in response to the summons are placed in a box and nineteen (19) names are drawn by random selection from the box. The nineteen (19) individuals so selected will constitute the Grand Jury for the ensuing fiscal year commencing July 2, 2012. After the names of the nineteen (19) grand jurors have been drawn, the remaining names will be drawn by random selection as alternates. If, during the year, a vacancy occurs, a selection to fill this vacancy is made from the remaining names on the Panel in the order drawn.

## **ORIENTATION**

An orientation program for prospective Grand Jurors will be held on **Friday, January 20, 2012, at 3:00 p.m.** at the Superior Court of Orange County, Jury Assembly Room (3<sup>rd</sup> floor), 700 Civic Center Drive West, Santa Ana. The program will be conducted by members of the judges' Grand Jury Recruitment/Selection Committee and members of the 2011/2012 Grand Jury. **Attendance at this orientation is required of all applicants.**

## **REQUIREMENTS AND OBLIGATIONS**

**SERVICE ON THE ORANGE COUNTY GRAND JURY IS A FULL-TIME JOB FOR A FULL YEAR.** Orange County, with a population of three million people, numerous facilities, agencies and challenges, has become so complex that members of the grand jury must be prepared to devote time and energy to the needs and demands of this activity.

The Grand Jury normally works a five-day week. A juror must be flexible and able to serve some evening and weekend hours in addition to normal business hours. Generally, we discourage jurors from planning vacations during the course of their term as a Grand Juror. If a vacation is needed, they are requested to make it brief (1-2 weeks). Although it is recognized that illnesses and other emergencies may prevent attendance at all sessions, members are expected to make a special effort to be present to fulfill their responsibilities as much as possible. Prospective Grand Jurors can anticipate numerous field trips, both in and out of the county, for purposes of gathering information and conducting investigations.

## **COMPENSATION**

Compensation payable for grand jury service is \$50.00 (taxable) per day for attendance either at general sessions or committee assignments of the Grand Jury up to a maximum of \$250.00 per week. Mileage expense is compensated at the rate payable to employees of the County of Orange for each mile actually and necessarily traveled for purposes of said sessions or committee work. Underground parking is provided without charge.

## **FACILITIES**

The secured Grand Jury suite consists of a panel jury chamber, committee meeting rooms, and administrative offices and is staffed by an administrator and an administrative assistant.

## **ORGANIZATION AND DUTIES OF THE GRAND JURY**

Penal Code §912 authorizes the Superior Court judge in charge of the Grand Jury to appoint a Foreperson of the Grand Jury.

Recent Grand Juries have found it expedient to elect certain officers, including the Foreperson Pro-Tem, Secretary, Sergeant at Arms, Parliamentarian, and Assistant Secretary. Grand Jury officers and committee chairs may constitute the Executive Board.

Committees are created by each Grand Jury and are responsible for studying and investigating areas of Orange County government, special districts, municipalities, and following through on complaints from the public. In addition, the Foreperson can direct the formation of committees to study unique problems which occur during a Grand Jury's tenure. Committee selection is based on a combination of panel needs and personal interest, with needs of the panel the overriding factor.

Presently, Committee membership is determined by the Foreperson and is based upon a juror's expressed interest, past experience and training as well as the need to balance committees with regard to size and to avoid conflicts in scheduling.

The following committees have been formed in past Grand Juries:

A. **ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES COMMITTEE**

The Administrative Agencies Committee has responsibility for the review of the operations of the Office of the Board of Supervisors, Assessor, Auditor/Controller, County Administrative Office, Clerk/Recorder, County Counsel, Personnel Department, Tax Collector-Treasurer, and the Local Agency Formation Commission (LAFCO).

B. **CRIMINAL JUSTICE COMMITTEE**

The Criminal Justice Committee reviews and examines the operations of the Sheriff-Coroner, Probation Department, District Attorney's Office and the Public Defender's Office. It may also evaluate the strengths and weaknesses of the County criminal justice system. Penal Code §919 states that the Grand Jury shall inquire into the condition and management of the public prisons within the County.

C. **ENVIRONMENT/TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE**

The Environment/Transportation Committee reviews activities of the following countywide agencies concerned with environmental planning and management: Planning Commission, Environmental Management Agency, all transportation agencies (including John Wayne Airport), and the Integrated Waste Management Department.

D. **JUVENILE SERVICES COMMITTEE**

The Juvenile Services Committee is responsible for monitoring all county agencies involved in providing services and education for children. Among the agencies included in its sphere are the Orange County Department of Education and its juvenile court schools, the Regional Occupation Centers (ROP), community colleges and local school districts, the Child Abuse Registry, Child Abuse Services Team (CAST), adoptions/group homes, foster care, and family maintenance units.

E. **HUMAN SERVICES COMMITTEE**

The Human Services Committee reviews all departments dealing with human services provided by the County. It may interact with the Social Services Agency, the Health Care Agency, and the Community Services Agency, among others.

F. **CONTINUITY/SPECIAL ISSUES COMMITTEE**

The Special Issues Committee investigates subjects and answers complaints that do not fall specifically in the area of responsibility of any other committee. Although not specifically mandated, the election process has been a traditional responsibility of this committee.

G. **SUPPORT COMMITTEES**

The following committees are responsible for the administration of the Grand Jury:

1. **FINAL REPORT/EDITORIAL COMMITTEE**

The Final Report/Editorial Committee is responsible for the development and implementation of a standardized format for all Grand Jury reports, including text, cover and insert designs, and distribution. It also assists in the compilation and editing of all final and interim reports, letters, and resolutions.

2. **ORIENTATION COMMITTEE**

This committee plans and conducts a training program for the next year's Grand Jury in compliance with PC §914 (b). The Orientation Committee may also assist the Jury Commissioner with Grand Jury recruitment efforts.

**DUTIES OF THE GRAND JURY**

- To act as the public's watchdog by investigating and reporting upon the affairs of local government
- To weigh criminal charges and determine whether indictments should be returned
- To weigh allegations of misconduct against public officials and determine whether to present formal accusations requesting their removal from office
- To review and act upon letters or complaints from citizens of Orange County